# Leading with the Values: An Intervention in a vaccinehesitant community

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# Background to I Immunise Campaign

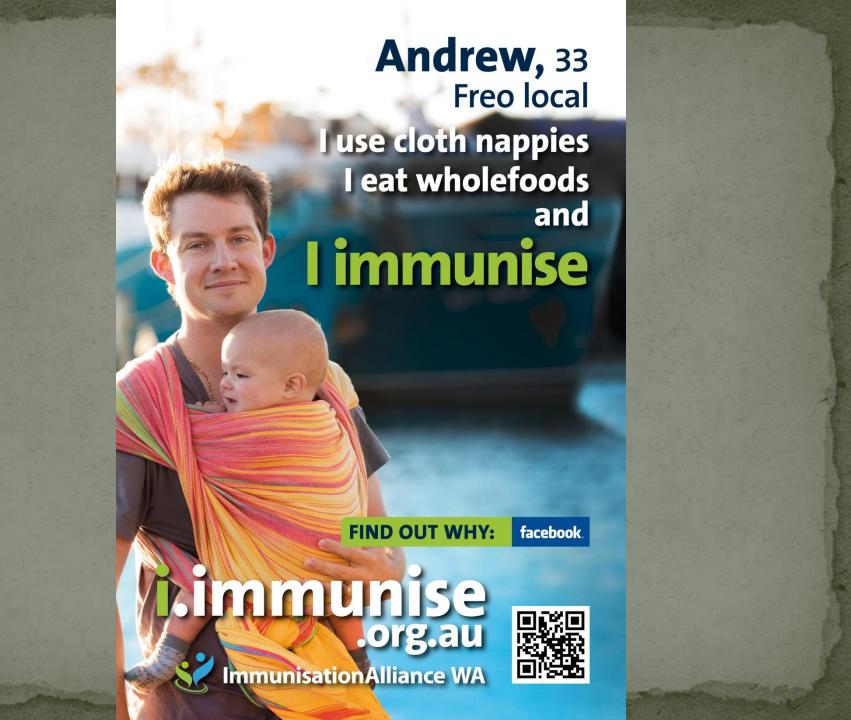
How my experiences led me to design "I Immunise" – lifestyle/values (Kahan on CC).

Immunisation Alliance secured funding

Advocacy risks polarisation, but need alternative within alternative!

# Four Types of "Freo" parents

- 1. Rusted on anti-vaxers.
- 2. Fence-sitters and hesitant parents / carers.
- 3. In-the-closet vaxers
- 4. Out-and-proud vaxers

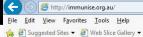














### Rachael



In making the decision whether to immunise our child, we wanted to prioritise her best interests, rather than respond to fear or misinformation. Just as we did when choosing to home birth. Just as we did when taking her to the Cranio-Sacral Osteopath from three days old, supporting her with Chinese herbs and naturopathic remedies, ...

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① January 29, 2014

### Leela



My babies were born small, both under 2.785kg. I breastfeed, use probiotic powder, and rely on homeopathics for both protection and remedy. I treat my children very empathically, like they are little humans with self-determination and individual rights, because they are and they have. Before I was a parent, I had many idealistic notions of ...

① January 29, 2014

### Renée



Some parts of modern society aren't great. Plastic packing and convenience food are too pervasive, and our suburbs should be designed for people instead of cars. We resist this by growing our own food and keeping chickens who eat our scraps. It's important that my daughter Saskia has some link to where our food comes ...

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① January 29, 2014

### Katie



### Justine



### Andrew





# Impact

- 9000 visitors to website (June)
- Radio, TV, newspapers
- WA glossy parenting mag, national alt health mag.
- Online articles on academic and parenting sites.
- Facebook (viral; Pinky McKay 9K views)
- An AVSN supporter's graffiti became media story.
- Farmers' Market stall.

# Gazette

Community

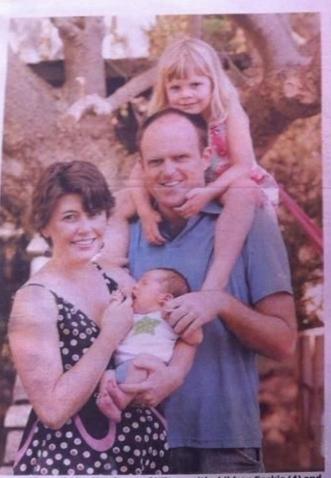
www.inmycommunity.com.au

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 2014

inmycommunity.com.au

ADVERTISING FEATURE

### HEALTHY COMMUNITIES



Renee Hiller and Alex Hyndman, of Hilton, with children Saskia (4) and www.communitypix.com.au d414926 Archie (10 days), Picture: Martin Kennealey

# WHY IT'S WISE TO IMMUNISE

Jessica Nico

MANY Fremantle residents see themselves as living an alterna-

For some, part of this alterimmunising children

liance of WA, based in Success. has launched the new I Immunise campaign with half a dozen local families who consider themselves 'alternative' yet still immunise their children.

The campaign, which was launched in Fremantle this month, came about after Fremantle was labelled one of the worst areas in the country for number of vaccinated children.

Alex Hyndman and his partner Renee Hiller, from Hilton, are one such family who have put their support behind immunisation despite their lifestyle.

Mr Hyndman said they used cloth nappies, planted their children's placentas, use solar panels, believe in sustainable industries, compost and keep chickens, but he still believes in immunising their children.

### BACKING FOR VACCINATION

case, we trust that Australia's lifestyle means that you should medical system is run by ex-doubt vaccines," she said. native lifestyle does not include perts who have our best interest in mind and we are fortunate sential and I'm concerned about But the Immunisation Al- that we live in a country where the vulnerability of people in vaccinations are free," he said.

> has taught us a lot more about been free of many vaccine-prevaccination and starts conver- ventable diseases and immunissations with lots of our friends.

school, is fully vaccinated so disease if we all participate." there's an 85 per cent chance cough and higher for most other diseases, but there are five weeks until our baby is old /s/I Immunise 2014. enough to get his first dose and in that time we're worried he may catch something, especially as so many in our community choose not to vaccinate."

Coolbellup mum Katie Attwell saw how prevalent opposition and scepticism of vaccinations was among her peer-group mothers, which inspired the I Immunise campaign.

"We want to start a conversa-'We don't want our kids to tion so that people stop assum-

get sick from preventable dis- ing that to live an ethical

"Heed immunity is real, is esour community. We live in a so-Being a part of the program ciety that until recently has ing our children is recognition "Our daughter, who is in that we only enjoy freedom from

Visit www.i immunise.org.au she's immune to whooping for more information. To take part in an I Immunise survey. visit www.surveymonkey.com

### HERD IMMUNITY

Occurs when a significant portion of the population (accepted as around 95 per cent) are vaccinated against a particular disease, which provides a degree of protection for those who are too young to be immunised or who have their immune systems compromised.

### Evaluation

- \$20,000 Sanofi Vaxigrant funded qualitative interviews pre and post campaign; most significant change.
- Online survey 27 Jan (launch day) 8 April.
- Website and separate promotion
- 350 participants
- Separated into "alternative lifestyle" and control; and those who saw campaign prior to completing survey, and those who didn't.

## Reflections / Where to from here?

- ACIR coverage stats deal in too-small figures.
- Supporting / empowering and INFORMING advocacy.
- Whether identity/ values-based approach is fruitful formation of views within 'alternative' identity.
- Is it counter-productive to draw attention to 'the problem' (Kahan) or do different standards apply when hesitancy is dominant discourse... limit the psychic pressure to conform.
- "Conversation" part of the problem? (Polarisation)

# Where to from here? (cont'd.)

Qualitative research shows campaign brought ppl out of closet, but didn't capture effects of this.

"I was never ashamed of making the decision. But in terms of feeling very comfortable around if somebody asked me whether or not I immunised, I definitely feel more comfortable to say yes. Yes, here are my reasons why I am comfortable about it, have you checked this out, and so on." – Research participant, post campaign.

How to measure discursive impact (gradual / over time)?

# The next project...

- Hesitant communities / communities of hesitancy.
- Discourse, lifestyle, ideology.
- How is hesitancy formed, sustained and resisted within communities?
- International collaborators?

# Acknowledgements

- Immunisation Alliance of WA, esp. Melanie Freeman.
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   Directorate, Western Australia.
- Sanofi Vaxigrants