## MERACON: Returning to <u>RABIES</u>

Prof Louis Nel 26 February 2021



www.rabiesalliance.org

### The world is challenged by many important diseases

How important is rabies?

#### WHY ELIMINATE RABIES ?

Investment in eliminating rabies at its source is the most cost-effective and equitable approach to human rabies prevention



## How the COVID-19 pandemic **enhances** the **importance of rabies** and **strengthens** the case for the **elimination of rabies**



# 1. One Health



- The world is all of a sudden much better prepared to understand the critical link between animal and human health!
- Rabies is **the** model One Health disease: Elimination of the disease in humans is subject to the elimination of the exact same disease in animals.
- No other disease illustrates the **need for** and **the value of** a One Health approach, as much as rabies.



# 2. Education, Communication

- COVID-19 has highlighted the critical importance of educating citizens of all ages and across all demographies and levels of society.
- The **rabies** world already developed advanced models of such educational and awareness initiatives and platforms focused on those that are **most vulnerable**.
- Renewed global interest in these approaches.

Learn more about each of the GEP courses by clicking on the course below.









# 3. Surveillance



- COVID-19 demonstrated to one and all the critical importance of diagnosis (testing) and transparency of data!
- Most now understand that **good surveillance** is critical to:
  - (1) understand the burden of the disease;
  - (2) design strategic intervention strategies based on data and;
  - (3) determine the success or failure of such strategies.
- These are key arguments to boost our plight to address the global **inadequacies** of surveillance for rabies!
- Rabies Epidemiological Bulletin a transparent system to continually measure all the dynamic metrics of rabies in each country of the dog-rabies endemic world.



# 4. Strategy

- Shared vision, connected and universal strategy: This was essential to effectively combat COVID, but the global response has been spectacularly imperfect.
- Rabies would benefit from a new appreciation of the already existing **Zero-by-30** GSP.
- Among others the SARE, as a cornerstone of the GSP, can be accelerated globally.

#### Stepwise Approach to Rabies Elimination





# 5. Vaccines



- Vaccine hesitancy an unexpected scourge, but the race for COVID-19 vaccines was unprecedented.
- The development and roll-out of such vaccines is the most critical breakthrough in the fight against the coronavirus.
- But.... We already had **efficacious rabies vaccines** for ages....
- Renewed appreciation of the value and importance of vaccination in animals and humans.



## 6. Every country in charge of own destiny

- Individual nations must take control (country-centric global strategy).
- In the COVID-19 pandemic, each and every nation had to take full responsibility for its own interventions towards the protection of their citizens.
- Those countries with **decisive leadership** were most successful in their responses to COVID-19.

Rabies elimination should be country-centric, driven by the individual national governments *per se*, if rabies elimination is ever to be achieved.



### **Critical tools towards rabies elimination**









Guidance with National Strategies Surveillance tools Education and Training

Awareness and Advocacy

